appropriate location (Assignment Branch; Maintenance Fee Division, etc.)

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE re Application of

In re Application of

Dionisio Rio Simoes

Appln. No.: 09/135,486

Filed: August 18, 1998

For: INSTRUMENT FOR THE MEDICAL
OR DENTAL TREATMENT OF
CHILDREN

ORDAN APPLICATIONS

CHILDREN

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OFFICE OF PETITIONS

CHILDREN

RENEWED PETITION UNDER 37 CFR 1.137 (b)

Honorable Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks Washington, D.C. 20231

Sir:

This renewed petition is being filed in conjunction with a Request for

Reconsideration.

Respectfully submitted,

Felix J. D'Ambrosio

Reg. No. 25,721

May 22, 2002

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REQUEST FOR RECONSIDERATION

Honorable Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks Washington, D.C. 20231

Sir:

It is respectfully requested that the decision to dismiss the petition under 37 CFR 1.137(b) on the grounds that the delay in filing the national phase application 09/135,486 resulted "from a deliberate course of action on the part of the applicant" be reconsidered in view of the following.

(1)

According to Webster's Third New International Dictionary "deliberate" means:

- 2: characterized by presumed or real awareness of the implications or consequences of one's actions or sayings or fully conscious often willful intent.....
- 3: slow, unhurried, and steady as though allowing time for decision on each individual action involved......

it is also defined as meaning:

to ponder or think about with measured careful consideration and often with formal discussion before reaching a decision or conclusion......

The term "deliberate" does not appear in 37 CFR 1.137(b), accordingly it is not defined there. If, therefore, the term "deliberate" is to be read into 37 CFR 1.137(b) then, it is respectfully submitted, it would have to carry its ordinary dictionary meaning. If that is done here then, it is respectfully submitted, the actions taken by the parties involved, both U.S. and German counsel do not rise to the level of "deliberate."

The undersigned has filed many U.S. national phase applications under 35 USC 371, and many applications under 35 USC 111. The undersigned has also filed national phase applications with a petition to revive under 35 USC 371. The 35 USC 111 route was chosen to aid applicant financially (only temporarily) since applicant is an individual. This route was chosen, however, not knowing that the German application had issued as a patent. If the undersigned had this knowledge, then this route would not have been chosen and a filing under 35 USC 371 would have been chosen regardless of the expense and the desire to temporarily aid applicant because it would have been the only real route available. German counsel did not know the U.S. law and therefore did not know to advise the undersigned about the patenting of the German application. If he had this knowledge he most certainly would have conveyed it to the undersigned.

Clearly, we do not have here a case of "deliberateness" on the part of either the undersigned or the German counsel as this term is generally understood by the definitions noted above. There was, at most, an unfortunate failure of communication, but this *cannot* rise to the level of "deliberateness."

The decision states that the "...letter dated 18 August 1998...indicates that applicant's representative deliberately did not file national stage papers in the United States under 35 USC 371 (i.e. deliberately chose not to seek revival of the international application) and instead chose to file a United States national application under 35 USC 111 in order to delay payment of filing fees." In the quoted passage the reference to "deliberately" should be changed to "cognitively." These concepts are not the same, and their difference matters. A cognitive act is one, again according to Webster's Third New International Dictionary, which is based on knowledge in the broadest sense, "an intellectual process by which knowledge is gained about perceptions or ideas." There is absolutely no basis in the actions of the undersigned or German counsel to conclude that the actions taken were anything other than cognitive, and certainly not "deliberate." The decision appears to be straining the meaning of terms in order to reach a desired result. Such an action is unbecoming of the petition process in the Patent and Trademark Office. 37 CFR 1.137 is remedial not punitive. The decision presumes a condition ("deliberateness") and then reads this condition into the Rule (37 CFR 1.137) which in fact does not appear in the Rule. No authority has been cited for such an interpretation of the Rule, and the undersigned is not aware of any

(3)

It appears as though the intent to "delay payment of filing fees" is considered by this decision as in some way being sinister. The Rules allow an applicant to delay the payment of filing fees. It should not be held against an applicant if they avail themselves of a procedure

sanctioned by the Rules.

(4)

The facts show, it is respectfully submitted, that the undersigned and German counsel acted in good faith at all times. The facts as known and considered relevant at the time that the application was filed under 35 USC 111 coupled with the desire to aid an applicant financially by delaying payment of fees - not in avoidance of fees (all in accordance with the Rules - and only a temporary measure) should in no way be construed as an act of "deliberateness" negating the application of a remedy under 37 CFR 1.137.

In view of the above, reconsideration is respectfully requested and this petition granted.

Respectfully submitted,

Felix J. D'Ambrosio

Reg. No. 25,721

May 22, 2002